

1 **Electronic Supplementary Material B:**

- 2 *Substance use between previous vs. end of pregnancy screenings in the three groups of earliest*  
3 *prenatal substance screen*

Prenatal Drug Intake	Earliest Prenatal Drug Screen			p-value <sup>†</sup>
	0-13 Weeks (N =174)	14-26 Weeks (N =41)	27-41 Weeks (N =35)	
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	
1. Marijuana				0.000
Previous Screenings	60 (34.5)	21 (50)	12 (34.3)	
Latest Screening	18 (10.34)	13 (31.5)	11(31.4)	
2.Total Opiates				0.001
Previous Screenings	69 (39.7)	17 (40.5)	16 (45.7)	
Latest Screening	42 (24.1)	14 (33.3)	16 (45.7)	
a. Opiates				0.078
Previous Screenings	18 (10.3)	6 (14.3)	5 (14.3)	
Latest Screening	10 (5.8)	5 (11.9)	5 (14.3)	
b. Buprenorphine				0.063
Previous Screenings	10 (5.8)	3 (7.1)	7 (20.0)	
Latest Screening	8 (4.6)	2 (4.8)	5 (14.3)	
c. Methadone				0.500
Previous Screenings	4 (2.3)	1 (2.4)	4 (11.4)	
Latest Screening	3 (1.7)	0 (0.0)	4 (11.4)	
d. Oxycodone/Hydrocodone				0.000
Previous Screenings	51 (29.3)	10 (23.8)	11 (31.4)	
Latest Screening	24 (13.8)	7 (16.7)	11 (31.4)	
3. CNS Stimulants				1.000
Previous Screenings	3 (1.7)	1 (2.4)	1(2.9)	
Latest Screening	2 (1.2)	1 (2.4)	1 (2.9)	
4. Benzodiazepines				0.000
Previous Screenings	27(21.3)	6 (14.3)	7 (20.0)	
Latest Screening	8 (4.6)	3 (7.1)	6 (17.1)	

5. Anticonvulsants				0.063
Previous Screenings	8 (4.6)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.9)	
Latest Screening	3 (1.7)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.9)	

4

5 †McNemar test

